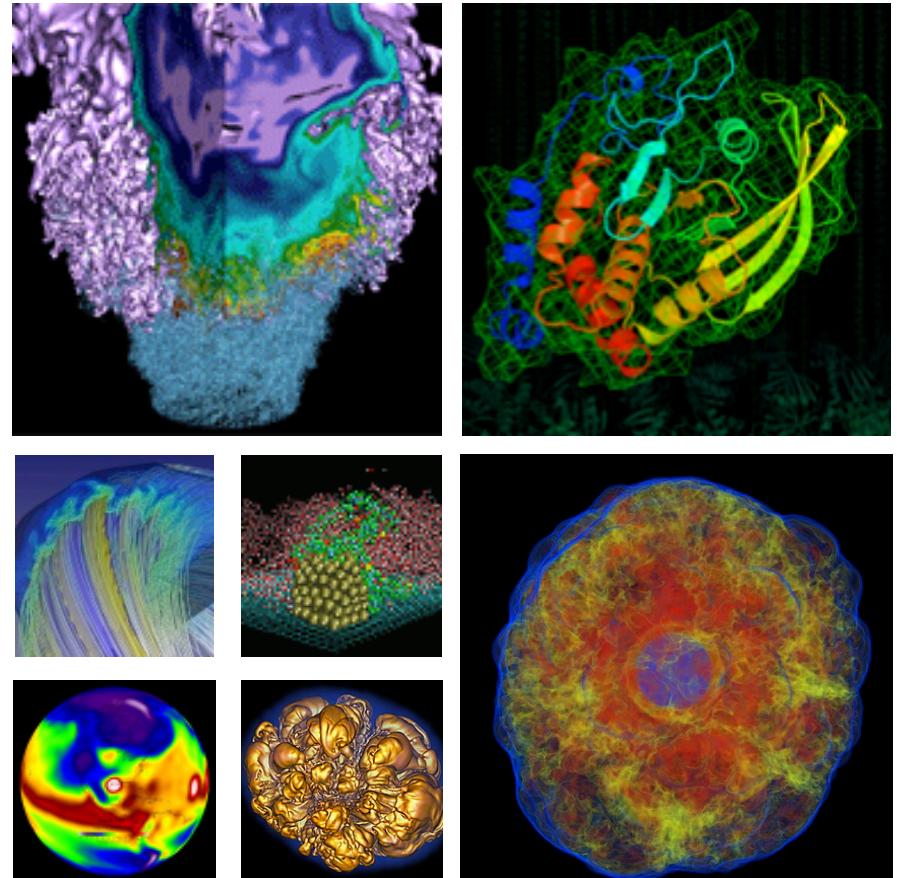


# Automatic Library Tracking Database at NERSC



Zhengji Zhao

ALTD Review Meeting at NERSC  
October 8, 2014

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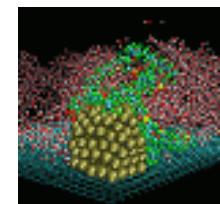
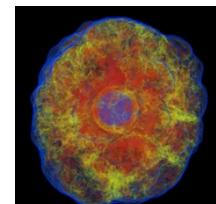
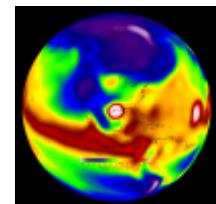
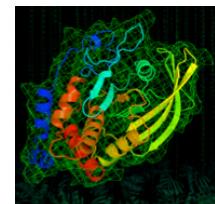
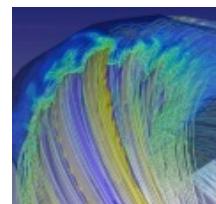
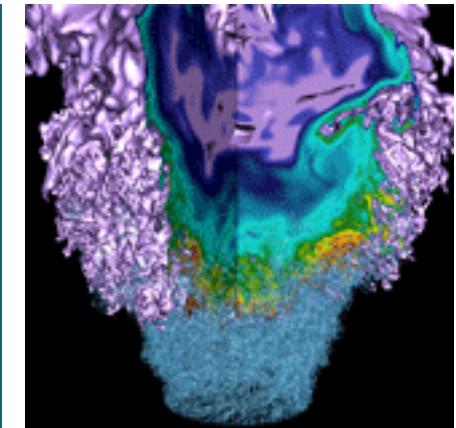
# Agenda

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- ALTD overview
- Applications of ALTD at NERSC
- Implementation and evolution of ALTD at NERSC
- Your suggestions for Improvements?

**Goal: Gather inputs from all parties so to improve the ALTD implementation and deployment at NERSC**

# ALTD overview



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# Automatic library tracking database infrastructure



- **Imported from NICS June, 2012**
  - Altd module is loaded in the USG shell startup file
- **ALTD –the ld and aprun wrappers**
  - Ld wrapper –records the linkage info and save it in a database table: username, linkeline, link date, tag\_id, etc.
  - Aprun (mpirun) wrapper- record job info and save it in a database table: username, jobid, executable name, run date, tag\_id for the executable
- **ALTD provides library and application usage statistics**

# ALTD tables

linking_int   shaline	linkline
187615   a1bd90a030875faffd003ccecaedfd9a84bf3a   gtc /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../lib64/crt1.o /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../lib64/crti.o	
	/usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/crtbeginT.o /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/for_main.o module.o main.o function.o setup.o restart.o ...
	/cray/mpt/7.0.0/gni/mpich2-intel/140/lib/libmpich.a /usr/common/usg/darshan/2.3.0/lib/libdarshan-mpi-io.a /usr/common/usg/darshan/2.3.0/lib/libdarshan-posix.a
	/usr/common/usg/darshan-stubs.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libz.a
	/opt/cray/petsc/3.4.4.0/real/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libcraypetsc_intel_real.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libimf.a
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	/opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsundials_cvode_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsundials_ncvparallel_intel.a
	/opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsuperlu_dist_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsuperlu_intel.a
	/opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libmumps_common_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libptesmumps_intel.a
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	/opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libptscotch_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libmetis_intel.a
	/usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libpthread.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/librt.a
	/usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libpthread.a /opt/cray/atp/1.7.3/lib/libAtpSighandler.a /opt/cray/atp/1.7.3/lib/libAtpSighCommData.a
	/usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libpthread.a /opt/cray/libsci/13.0.0/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsci_intel_mpi_mp.a
	/opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libimf.a /opt/cray/libsci/13.0.0/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsci_intel_mp.a
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	/usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libdl.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libimf.a
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	/usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libpthread.a /opt/cray/pmi/5.0.4-1.0000.10161.132.4.ori/lib64/libpmi.a
	/opt/cray/mpt/7.0.0/gni/mpich2-intel/140/lib/libmpich.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libpthread.a
	/opt/cray/als/5.2.1-2.0502.8712.10.32.ori/lib64/libpsll.a /opt/cray/wlm_detect/1.0-1.0502.51217.1.1.ori/lib64/libwlm_detect.a
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	/opt/cray/xpmem/0.1-2.0502.51169.1.11.ori/lib64/libxpmem.a /opt/cray/udreg/2.3.2-1.0502.8763.1.11.ori/lib64/libudreg.a
	/opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libifport.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libifcoremt.a
	/opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libimf.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libsvml.a
	/opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libirc.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libpthread.a
	/usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libc.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libgcc.a
	/usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/libgcc_eh.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/libc.a
	/usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/crtend.o /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/../../../../lib64/crtn.o

tag_id	linkline_id	username	link_date
19520d00-1697-4d61-bfba-54f02e482287	187615	wlzhang	2014-08-07
8f625c65-1940-4070-a951-d61a308c59b7	420039	seeyc	2014-08-07
bf6d83b9-776c-42e9-a195-8806342e3967	184391	scoh	2014-08-07

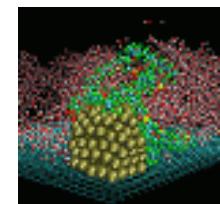
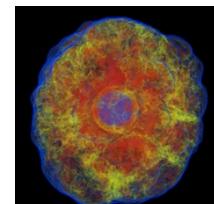
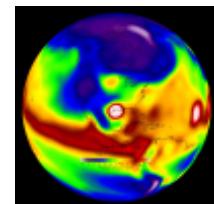
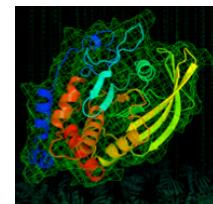
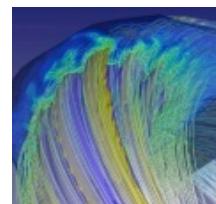
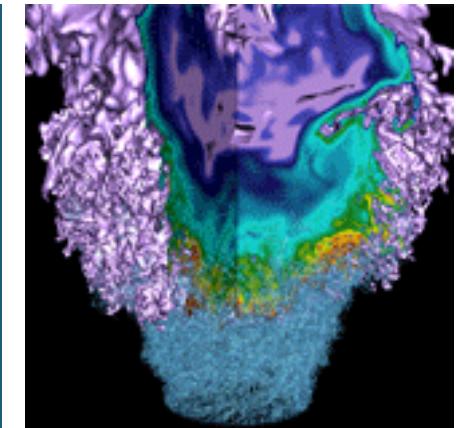
run_inc	tag_id	executable	username	run_date	job_launch_id	build_machine
1001241	19520d00-1697-4d61-bfba-54f02e482287	/scratch1/scratchdirs/wlzhang/testing/tae5/exec	wlzhang	2014-08-07	1532879	edison
1001542	8f625c65-1940-4070-a951-d61a308c59b7	/global/homes/s/seeyc/ctiOld/bin/postpro.exe	seeyc	2014-08-07	1532892	edison
1001490	bf6d83b9-776c-42e9-a195-8806342e3967	/global/homes/s/scoh/compile/epw/ver_3.0.0_fix_ws/save_bin/epw.x	scoh	2014-08-07	1532895	edison

# ALTD provides info about

---

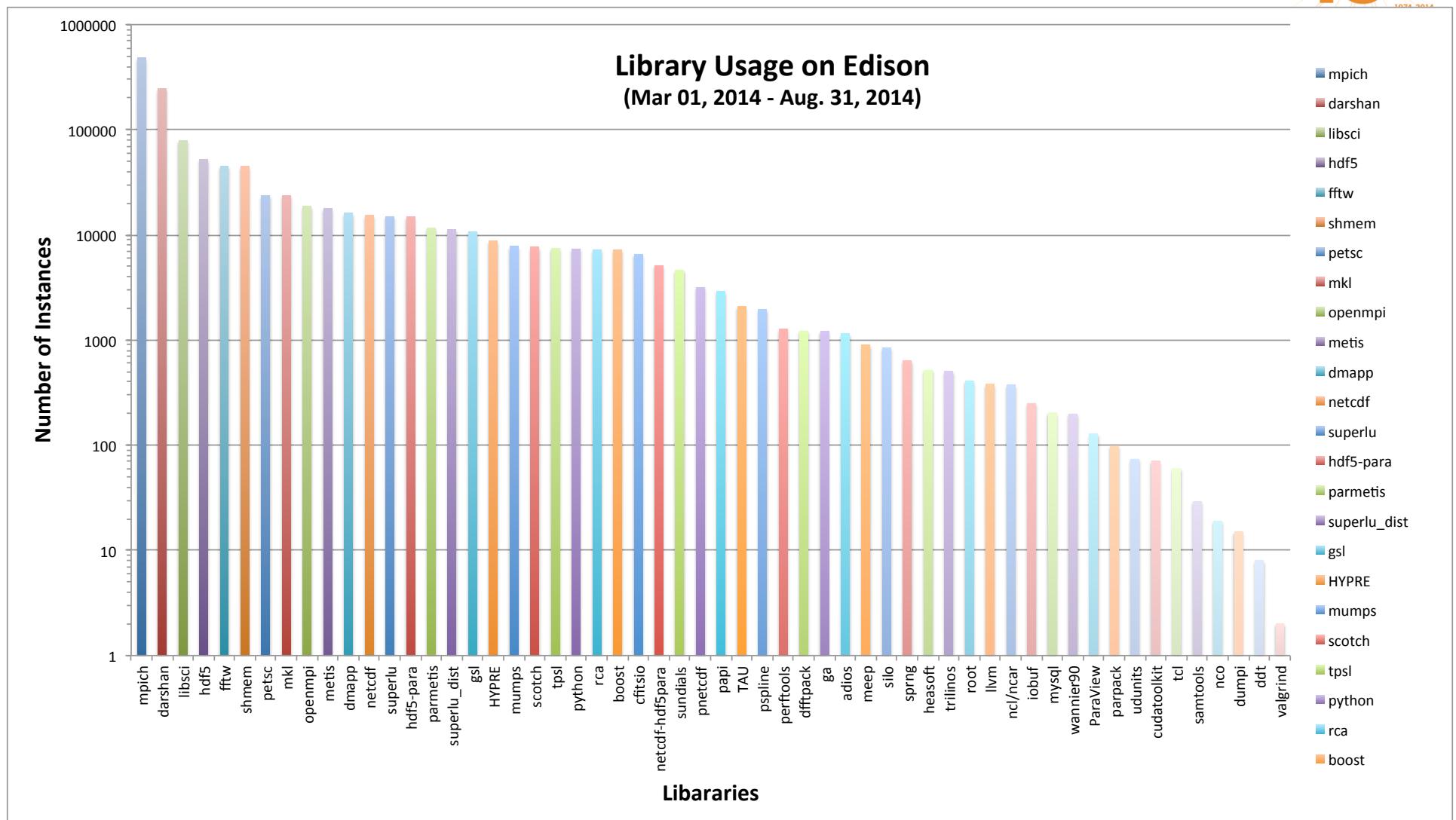
- By whom and when what application was compiled
- What libraries (and the exact versions) were used
- Which compiler (and version) was used
- How the application was linked (dynamically or statically),
- On which system the binary was built
- By whom and when the binary was run

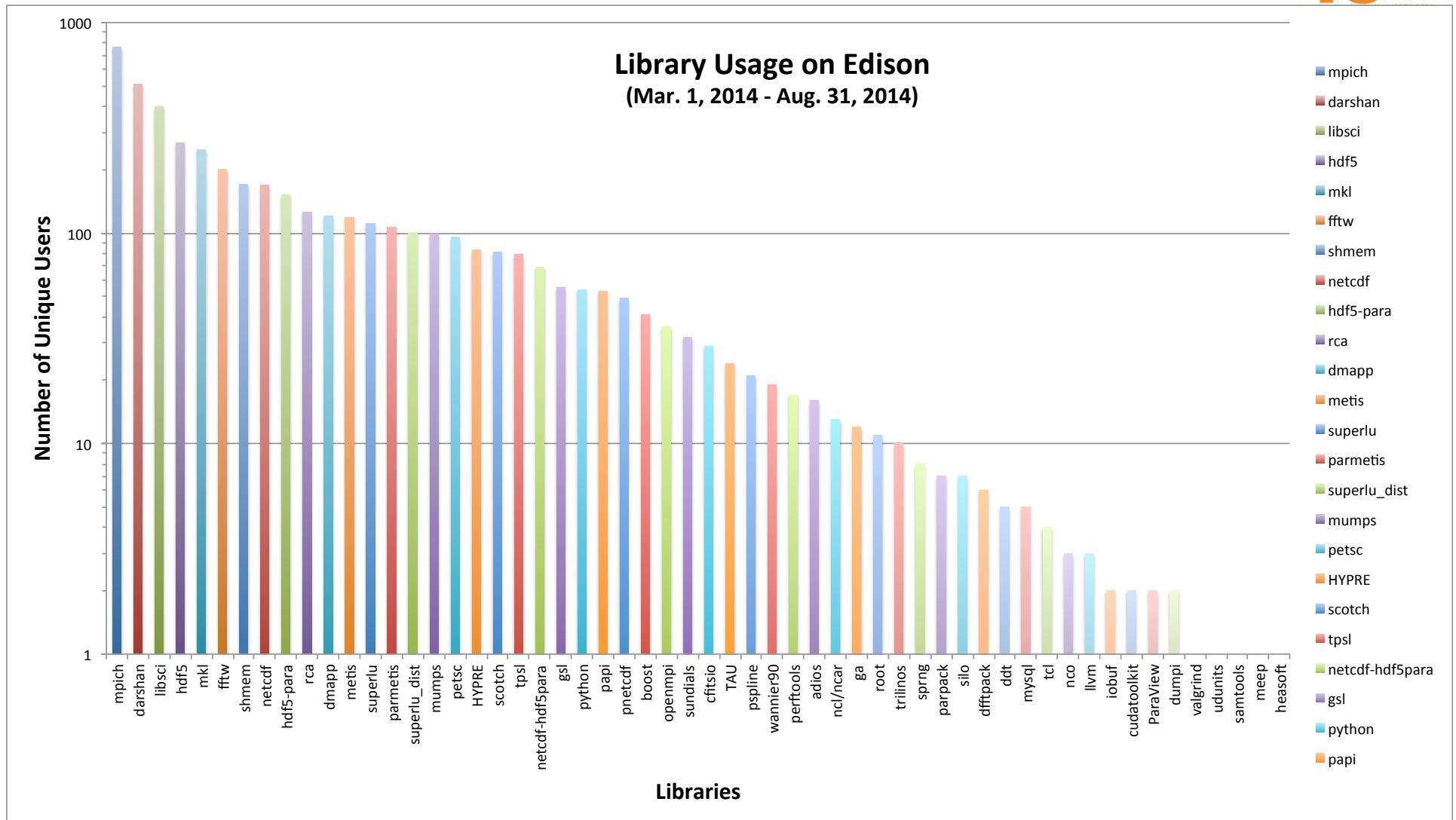
# Applications of ALTD at NERSC

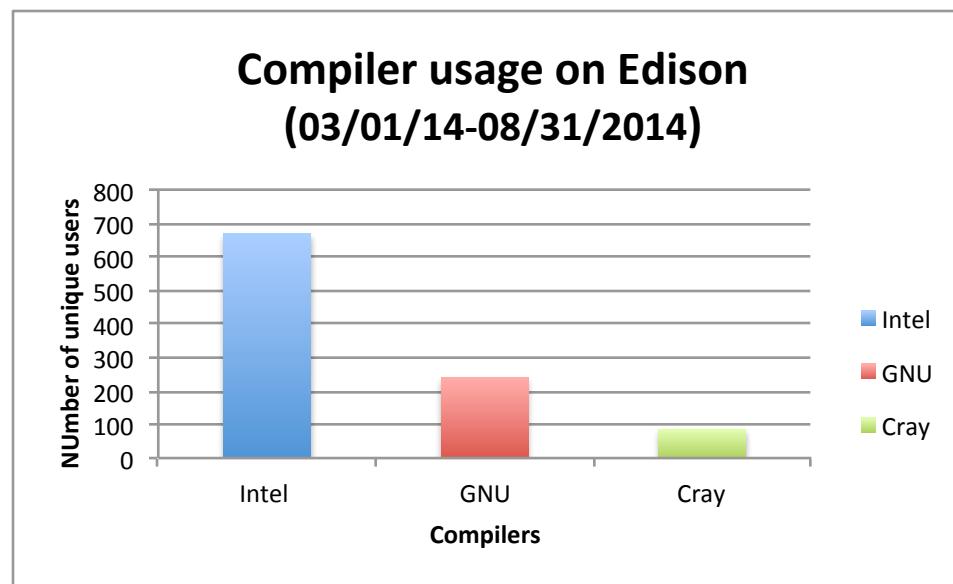


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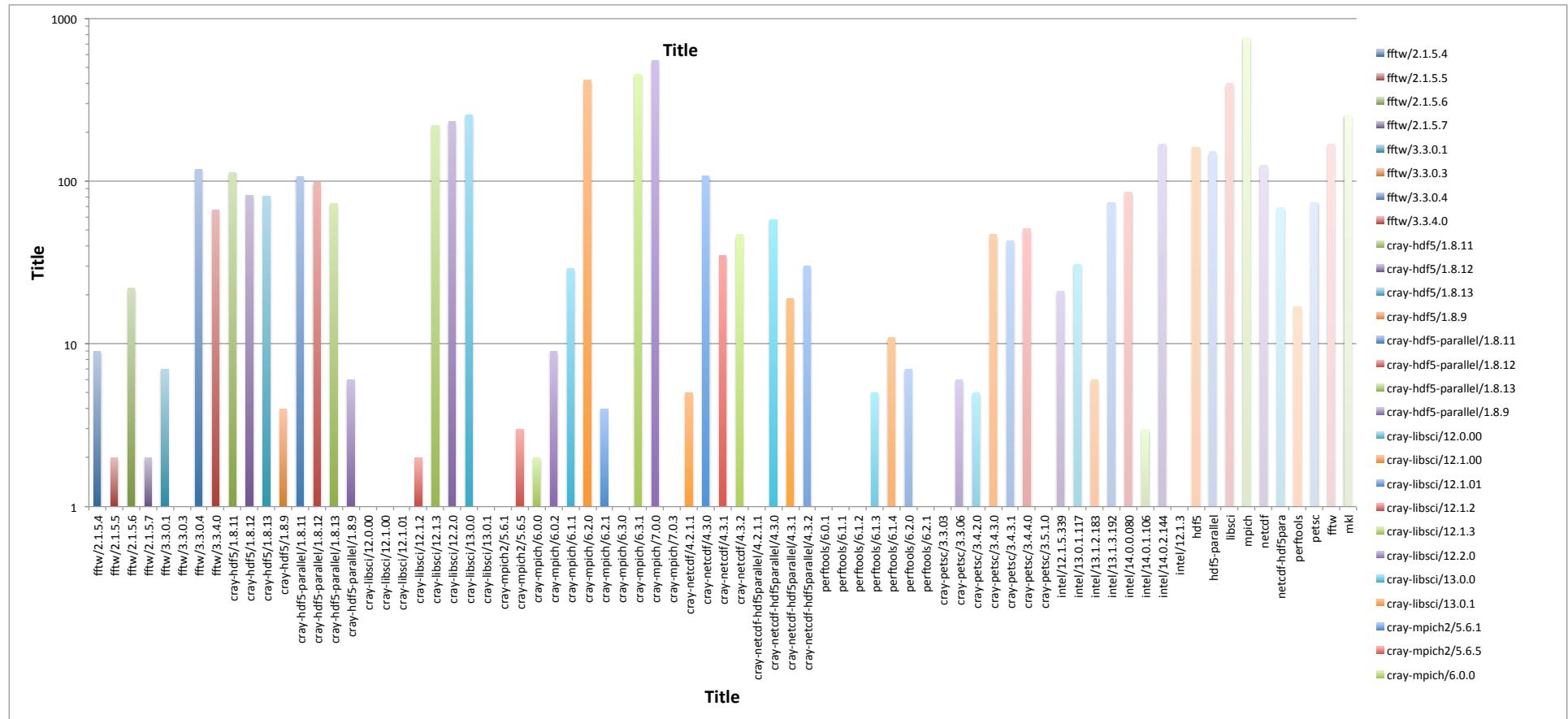




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# Exact versions of software usage

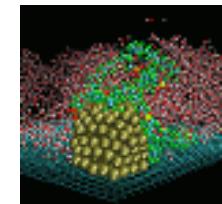
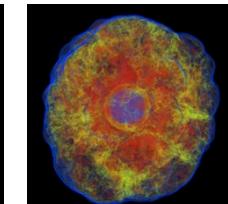
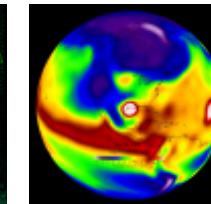
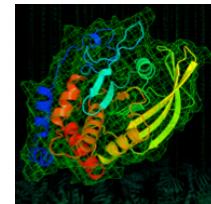
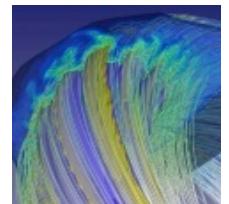
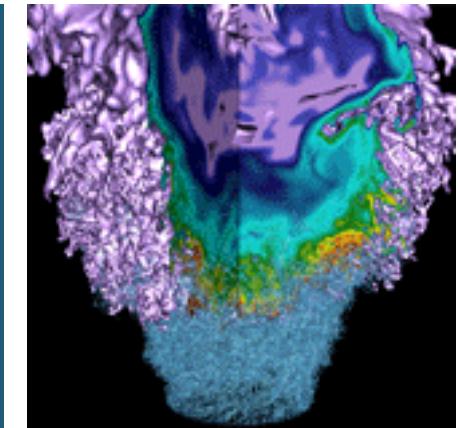


# Some use cases

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- Workload analysis (provides useful info for the procurement)
- I/O library developers wanted to know their library usage
- System software usage – predict the software requirement for exascale systems
- Help recovering build environment for users
- Fine-grained application usage – useful to the developers to focus optimization effort for next generation machine

# ALTD Implementation and its evolution at NERSC



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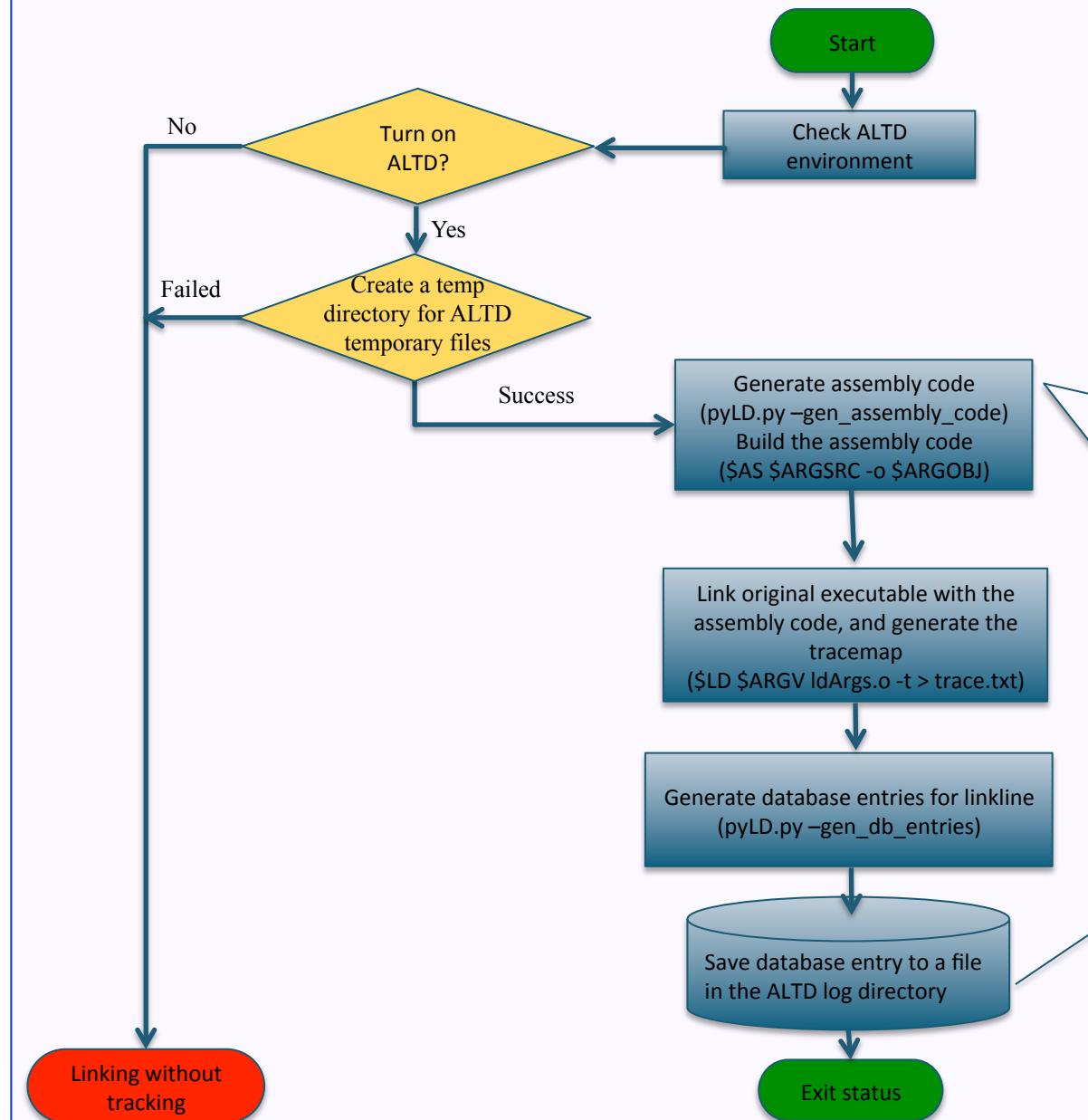
- 13 -



# Problems encountered with ALTD at NERSC

- **The original ALTD did a live access to the database server at each invocation of the ld and the aprun commands, it caused too many simultaneous connections to the database server, and made the server fail to function normally**
  - This problem was addressed by asynchronizing the data capturing and the database access.
  - The asynchronized aprun wrapper was in production in June, 2013
  - The asynchronized ld wrapper, required to use the uuid to replace the original integer id to uniquely track the generated executables, was in production in Feb, 2014.
- **CSG/Cray staff had a concern about the ld command being owned by a non-root user and residing in the global file system external to the system**
  - This was addressed by moving altd installation from /usr/common/usg (GPFS file system) to Lustre file systems (/scratch1, or /scratch, local to each machine)
  - As a result, ALTD may block the user logins to the system where there were Lustre file system issues.

## ALTD ld wrapper follow chart



### ALTD ld wrapper:

ld – a bash script that wraps the /usr/bin/ld  
 pyLD.py – a python script that the ld wrapper calls  
 ld\_db.sh – a bash shell script that updates the database

### Assembly code ldArgs.s:

```

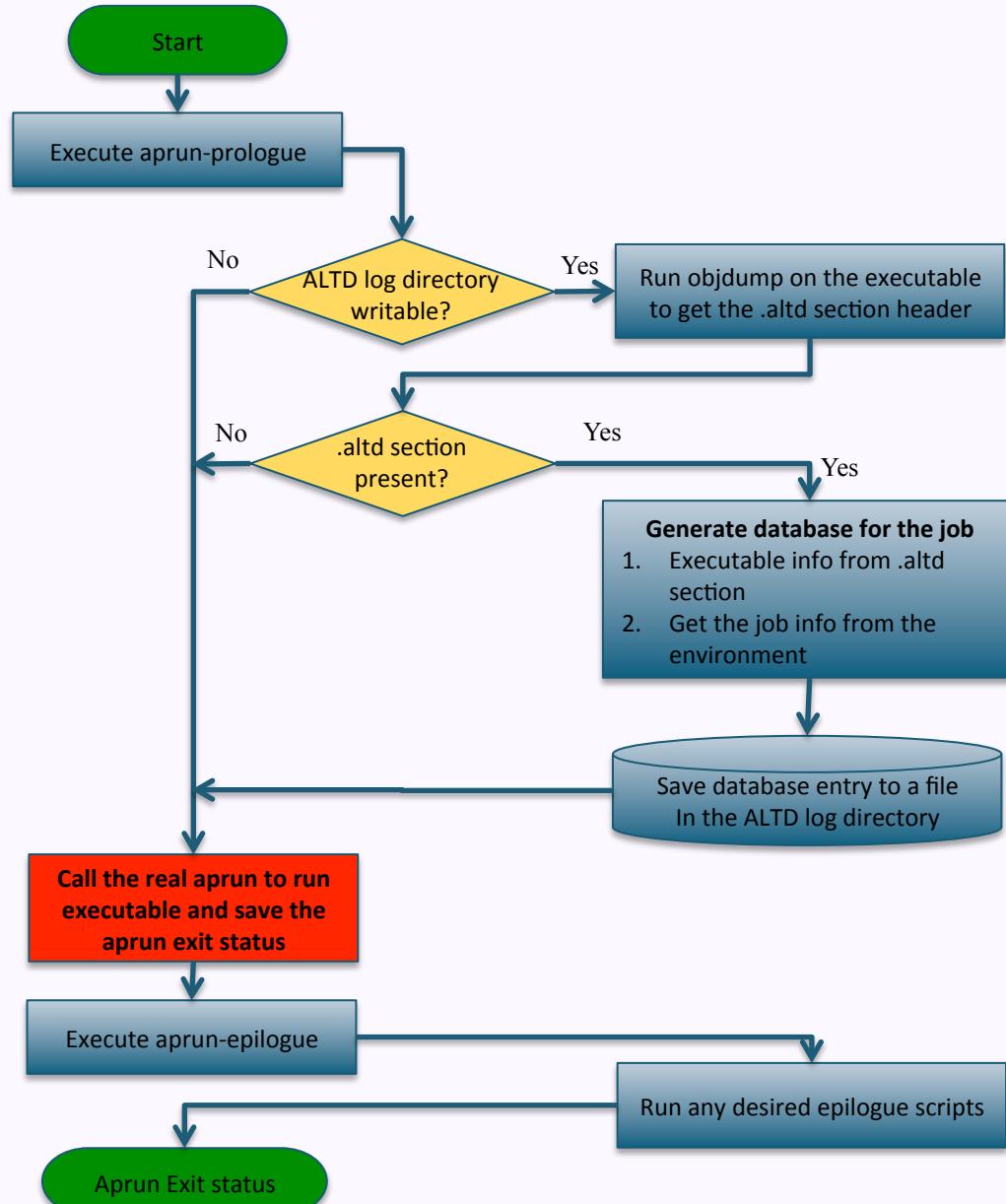
.section .altd
.asciz "ALTD_Link_Info"

.byte 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00
.asciz "Version:1.0"
.asciz "Machine:edison"
.asciz "Tag_id:722afe23-c351-4485-a557-5f4c92d69546"
.asciz "Year:2014"
.byte 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00
.asciz "ALTD_Link_Info_End"
  
```

A cron job runs every 5 minutes to put the intercepted linklines in the files into the database tables:

altd\_edison\_link\_tags  
 altd\_edison\_linkline

## ALTD aprun wrapper follow chart



### ALTD job launcher (aprun) wrapper:

aprun - a perl script that wraps the job launcher aprun, which allows an arbitrary prologue and/or epilogue.

aprun-prologue - a python script that runs before the job starts

aprun-epilogue - a python script that runs after the job completes

Any other desired scripts can be executed in the aprun-prologue script

A cron job runs every 5 minutes to put the intercepted info for the executable and the job from the file into the database table:  
altd\_edison\_jobs

Any other desired scripts can be executed in the aprun-epilogue script

# ALTD and file system usage

---

- **Installation -**
  - Edison /scratch1/altd/1.0
  - Hopper /scratch/altd/1.0
  - Carver /usr/common/usg/altd/1.0
- **Temporary files**
  - Edison /scratch1/altd/logs/
  - Hopper /scratch1/altd/logs/
  - Carver \$GSCRATCH
- **Backup files**
  - Daily Lustre
  - Monthly HPSS

# ALTD tables

linking_int	shaline	linkline
187615	a1bd90a030875faffd003ccecaedfd9a84bf3a	gtc /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/crt1.o /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/crti.o /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/crtbeginT.o /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/for_main.o module.o main.o function.o setup.o restart.o ... /cray/mpt/7.0.0/gni/mpich2-intel/140/lib/libmpich.a /usr/common/usg/darshan/2.3.0/lib/libdarshan-mpi-io.a /usr/common/usg/darshan/2.3.0/lib/libdarshan-posix.a /usr/common/usg/darshan-stubs.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libz.a /opt/cray/petsc/3.4.4.0/real/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libcraypetsc_intel_real.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libimf.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libHYPRE_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libdmumps_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsundials_cvode_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsundials_ncvparallel_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsuperlu_dist_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsuperlu_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libmumps_common_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libptesmumps_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libpord_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libptscotch_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libparmetis_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libscotch_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libptscotch_intel.a /opt/cray/tpls/1.4.1/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libmetis_intel.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libpthread.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/librt.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libpthread.a /opt/cray/atp/1.7.3/lib/libAtpSighandler.a /opt/cray/atp/1.7.3/lib/libAtpSighCommData.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libpthread.a /opt/cray/libsci/13.0.0/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsci_intel_mpi_mp.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libimf.a /opt/cray/libsci/13.0.0/INTEL/140/sandybridge/lib/libsci_intel_mp.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libimf.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libomp5.a /opt/cray/netcdf/4.3.2/INTEL/140/lib/libnetcdf.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libpthread.a /opt/cray/netcdf/4.3.2/INTEL/140/lib/libnetcdf.a /opt/cray/hdf5/1.8.13/INTEL/140/lib/libhdf5_hl.a /opt/cray/hdf5/1.8.13/INTEL/140/lib/libhdf5.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libz.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libdl.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libimf.a /opt/cray/mpt/7.0.0/gni/mpich2-intel/140/lib/libmpich_intel.a /opt/cray/ugni/5.0-1.0502.9037.7.26.ori/lib64/libugni.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libpthread.a /opt/cray/pmi/5.0-4-1.0000.10161.132.4.ori/lib64/libpmi.a /opt/cray/mpt/7.0.0/gni/mpich2-intel/140/lib/libmpich.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libpthread.a /opt/cray/alsp/5.2.1-2.0502.8712.10.32.ori/lib64/libpsllib.a /opt/cray/wlm_detect/1.0-1.0502.51217.1.1.ori/lib64/libwlm_detect.a /opt/cray/ugni/5.0-1.0502.9037.7.26.ori/lib64/libugni.a /opt/cray/alsp/5.2.1-2.0502.8712.10.32.ori/lib64/libalsputil.a /opt/cray/xpmem/0.1-2.0502.51169.1.11.ori/lib64/libxpmem.a /opt/cray/udreg/2.3.2-1.0502.8763.1.11.ori/lib64/libudreg.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libifport.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libifcoremt.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libimf.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libsvml.a /opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.2.144/compiler/lib/intel64/libirc.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libpthread.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libc.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libgcc.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/libgcc_eh.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/libc.a /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/crtend.o /usr/lib64/gcc/x86_64-suse-linux/4.3/.../.../lib64/crtn.o

tag_id	linkline_id	username	link_date
19520d00-1697-4d61-bfba-54f02e482287	187615	wlzhang	2014-08-07
8f625c65-1940-4070-a951-d61a308c59b7	420039	seeyc	2014-08-07
bf6d83b9-776c-42e9-a195-8806342e3967	184391	scoh	2014-08-07

run_inc	tag_id	executable	username	run_date	job_launch_id	build_machine
1001241	19520d00-1697-4d61-bfba-54f02e482287	/scratch1/scratchdirs/wlzhang/testing/tae5/exec	wlzhang	2014-08-07	1532879	edison
1001542	8f625c65-1940-4070-a951-d61a308c59b7	/global/homes/s/seeyc/ctiOld/bin/postpro.exe	seeyc	2014-08-07	1532892	edison
1001490	bf6d83b9-776c-42e9-a195-8806342e3967	/global/homes/s/scoh/compile/epw/ver_3.0.0_fix_ws/save_bin/epw.x	scoh	2014-08-07	1532895	edison

# ALTD Table Definitions

```
| altd_edison_link_tags | CREATE TABLE
`altd_edison_link_tags` (
  `tag_id` varchar(64) NOT NULL,
  `linkline_id` int(11) NOT NULL,
  `username` varchar(64) NOT NULL,
  `link_date` date NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`tag_id`)
) ENGINE=MyISAM DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8 |
```

```
| altd_edison_linkline | CREATE TABLE
`altd_edison_linkline` (
  `linking_inc` int(11) NOT NULL
  AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `shaline` varchar(64) NOT NULL,
  `linkline` varchar(16382) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`linking_inc`,`shaline`)
) ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=534501
DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8 |
```



# ALTD Table Definitions

```
| altd_edison_jobs | CREATE TABLE `altd_edison_jobs` (
  `run_inc` int(12) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `tag_id` varchar(64) NOT NULL,
  `executable` varchar(1024) NOT NULL,
  `username` varchar(64) NOT NULL,
  `run_date` date NOT NULL,
  `job_launch_id` int(11) NOT NULL,
  `build_machine` varchar(64) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`run_inc`),
  KEY `job_launch_id`(`job_launch_id`),
  KEY `username`(`username`),
  KEY `run_date`(`run_date`)
) ENGINE=MyISAM AUTO_INCREMENT=1322886 DEFAULT
CHARSET=utf8 |
```

# ALTD cron jobs

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- Every five minutes to update the database
  - Edison - runs on edison01
  - Hopper runs on Hopper03
  - Carver - No cron jobs
- There are at most two cron altd connections from each machine at any given time
  - Ld\_db.sh
  - Aprun\_db.sh

# Maintenance (POC procedure)

- If ALTD causes problem, unload the altd module in the usg-default-modules on each system

<https://twiki.nersc.gov/twiki/bin/view/USG/DisableALTD>

- Requirement for database server

– 8:00am-5:00pm

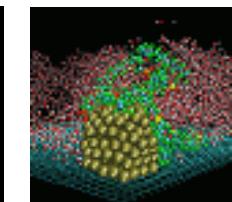
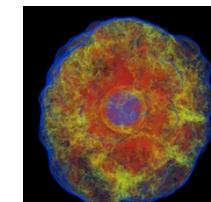
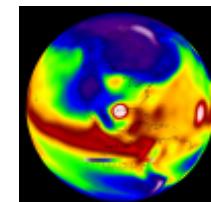
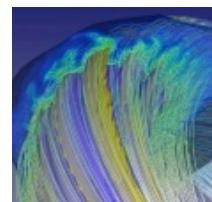
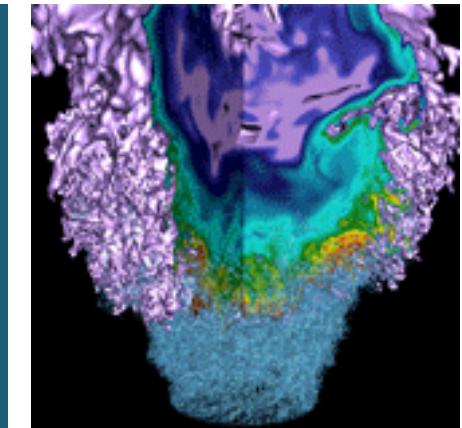
- Contact

– Zhengji

– Helen

– Jack

# Your Suggestion for Improvement



Summary of the meeting discussion:

Attendees: David Turner, Douglas Jacobson, Larry Pezzaglia, Lisa Gerhardt, Rei Lee, Stefan Lasiewski, Helen He Tina Declerck, Tina Butler, Jack Deslippe,



# General questions:

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- **Where to install ALTD**
  - /usr/common/usg/altd?
  - Other?
- **Ownership of the ALTD installation directory**
  - LD should be owned by root, but it is a bigger issue (security)
  - Files owned by CSG, but USG has permission to modify?
  - Usgsafe and usg (need to remove the w bit for the Id command)
  - Other?
- **Temporary file system usage**
  - /scratch and /tmp
- **Database usage**
  - staffdb01

# Inputs from CSG, Cray and NGF

- Off switch for OPS or others when ALTD causes system problems.
- Need to evaluate the overhead of aprun wrapper when there are thousands of aprun invocations in a single user job.

# Server team

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- Point of contact when ALTD causes problem.
- Maintenance procedure
- Proper use of keys, so to avoid extra load on to the database server
- Use ENGINE=innodb, instead of MyISAM
- DB manager comes with DB can analyze and suggests optimizations (such as suggesting to add a primary key based on your inquiries)
- Move the database to the new server, staffdb01

- Add alps id
- Replace the use of the file system with syslog or RabbitMQ for long run.
- The syslog approach could be an easier and quick solution for the problem (rather frequent Lustre file system issue).
  - use /usr/common to read, use syslog to write
  - syslog over udp not over tcp
  - Message size limit? Doug tried 4MB messages
  - Log files owned by CSG, but USG has permission to modify?
- Document for use and query, DB passwords, etc., for other staff.



**Thank you very much for your inputs!**



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