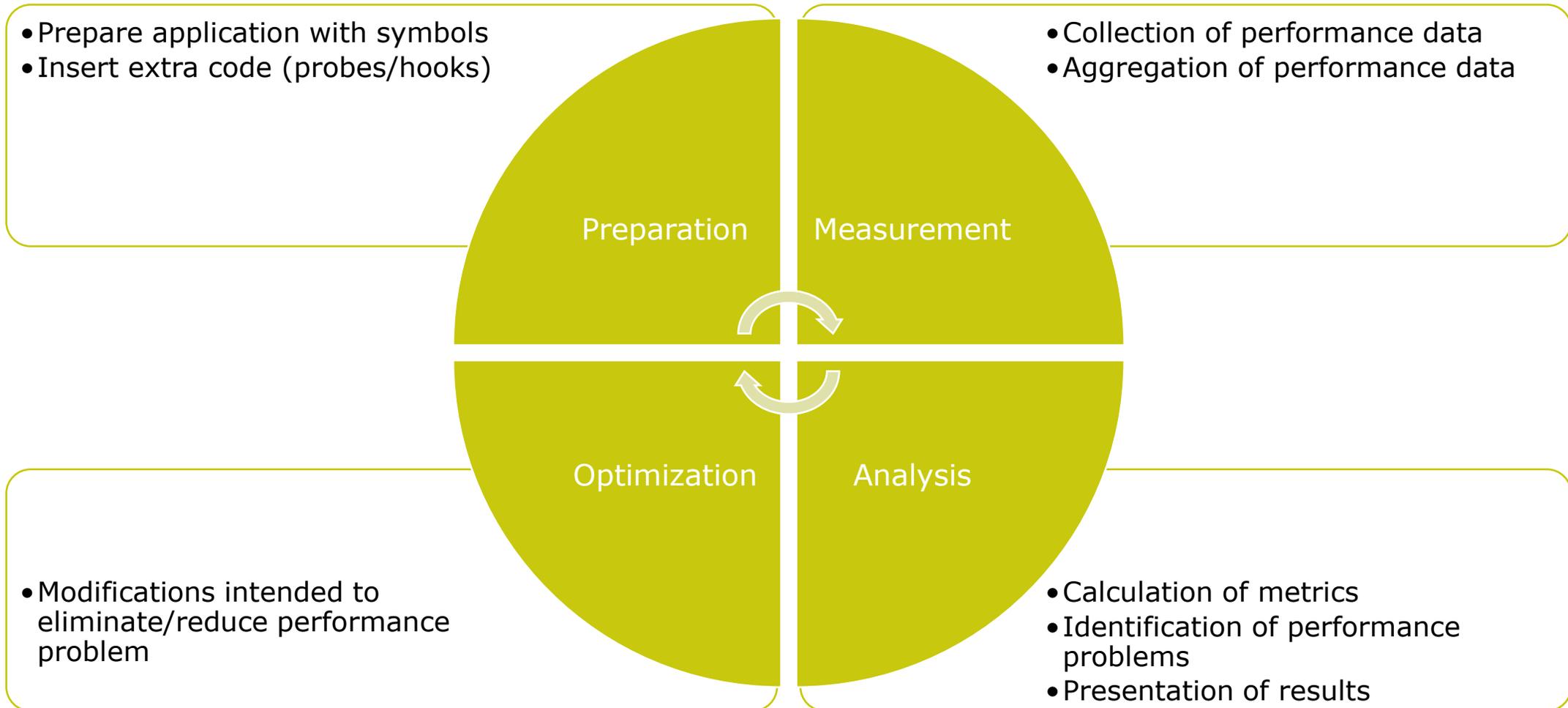


Score-P – A Joint Performance Measurement Run-Time Infrastructure for Periscope, Scalasca, TAU, and Vampir

VI-HPS Team



Performance engineering workflow



Why Score-P? Fragmentation of tools landscape

- Several performance tools co-exist
 - Separate measurement systems and output formats
- Complementary features and overlapping functionality
- Redundant effort for development and maintenance
 - Limited or expensive interoperability
- Complications for user experience, support, training

Vampir

VampirTrace
OTF

Scalasca

EPILOG /
CUBE

TAU

TAU native
formats

Periscope

Online
measurement



Score-P

- Performance measurement infrastructure and runtime
- Prepared applications provide measurement data in several ways:
 - Call-path profiling: CUBE4 data format used for data exchange
 - Event-based tracing: OTF2 data format used for data exchange
 - Online profiling: In conjunction with the Periscope Tuning Framework
- Using direct instrumentation and/or sampling
- Supported parallel paradigms:
 - Multi-process: MPI, SHMEM
 - Thread-parallel: OpenMP, Pthreads
 - Accelerator-based: CUDA, OpenCL, OpenACC

GEFÖRDERT VOM



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung



Score-P (cont.)



- Developer perspective:
 - Save manpower by sharing development resources
 - Invest in new analysis functionality and scalability
 - Save efforts for maintenance, testing, porting, support, training
- User perspective:
 - Single learning curve
 - Single installation, fewer version updates
 - Interoperability and data exchange
- Open Source; portable and scalable to all major HPC systems
 - Commitment to joint long-term cooperation
 - Development based on meritocratic governance model
 - Open for contributions and new partners
- Initial project funded by BMBF
 - Close collaboration with PRIMA project funded by DOE



GEFÖRDERT VOM

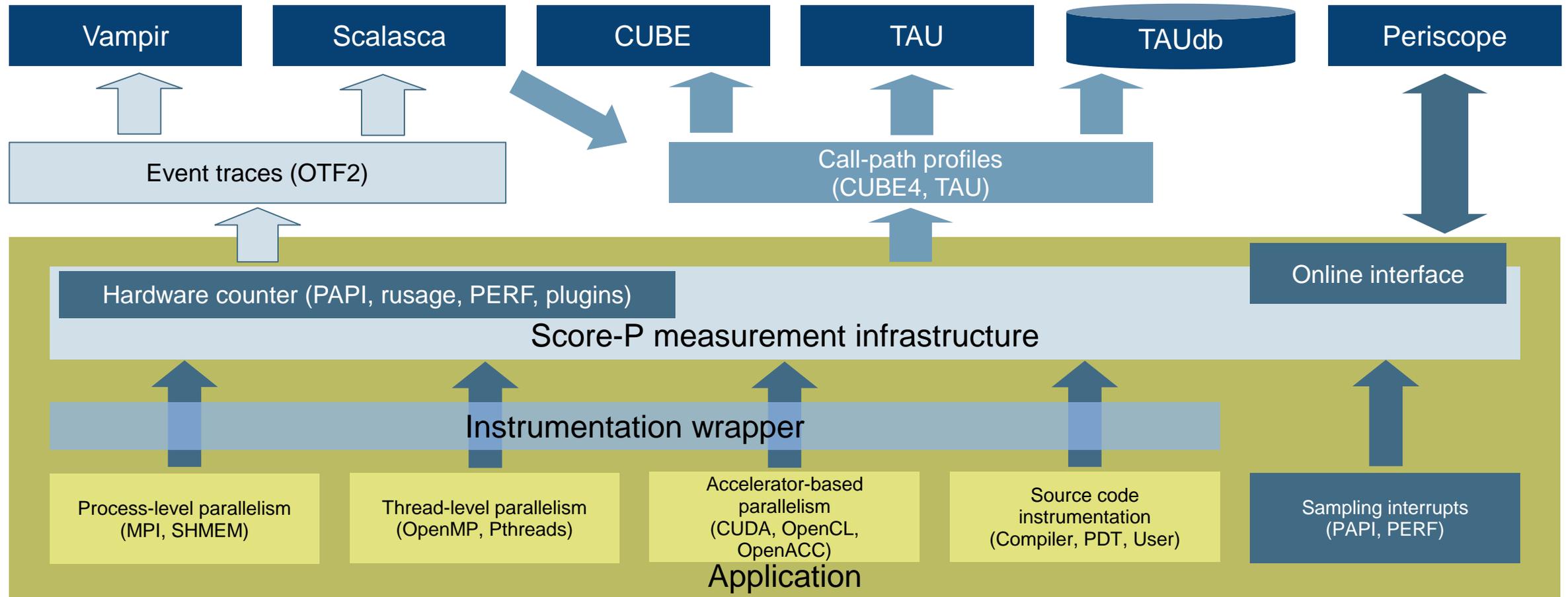


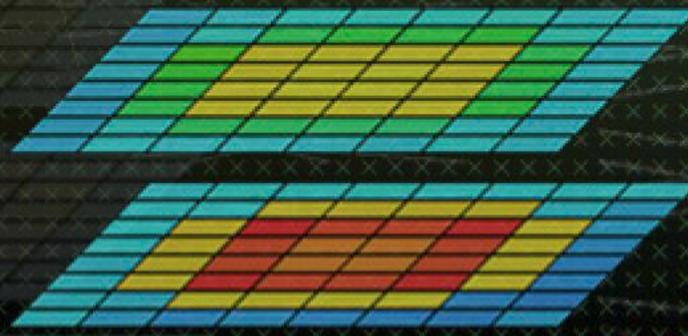
Partners

- Forschungszentrum Jülich, Germany
- Gesellschaft für numerische Simulation mbH Braunschweig, Germany
- RWTH Aachen, Germany
- Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany
- Technische Universität Dresden, Germany
- Technische Universität München, Germany
- University of Oregon, Eugene, USA



Score-P overview





Hands-on: NPB-MZ-MPI / BT



Performance analysis steps

- 0.0 Reference preparation for validation

- 1.0 Program instrumentation
 - 1.1 Summary measurement collection
 - 1.2 Summary analysis report examination

- 2.0 Summary experiment scoring
 - 2.1 Summary measurement collection with filtering
 - 2.2 Filtered summary analysis report examination

- 3.0 Event trace collection
 - 3.1 Event trace examination & analysis

Recap: Local installation

- VI-HPS tools installed system-wide
 - Load correct module to add local tool installations to \$PATH
 - Three modules required for different parts of the workshop:
 - scorep: instrumentation, scoring
 - cube: graphical examination of measurements/analysis
 - scalasca: automatic trace analysis
 - Required for each shell session

```
% module scorep [cube scalasca]
```

```
% cd $SCRATCH/NPB-3.3-MZ-MPI
```

```
% ls -F
```

```
BT-MZ/   Makefile   README.install   SP-MZ/   config/   sys/
LU-MZ/   README    README.tutorial  bin/     common/   jobscript/
```

NPB-MZ-MPI / BT instrumentation

```
#-----  
# The Fortran compiler used for MPI programs  
#-----  
#MPIF77 = ftn  
  
# Alternative variants to perform instrumentation  
...  
MPIF77 = scorep --user ftn  
...  
#MPIF77 = $(PREP) ftn  
  
# This links MPI Fortran programs; usually the same as ${MPIF77}  
FLINK = $(MPIF77)  
...
```

- Edit config/make.def to adjust build configuration
 - Modify specification of compiler/linker: ftn

Uncomment the Score-P
compiler wrapper
specification

NPB-MZ-MPI / BT instrumented build

```
% make clean

% make bt-mz CLASS=B NPROCS=8
cd BT-MZ; make CLASS=B NPROCS=8 VERSION=
make: Entering directory 'BT-MZ'
cd ../sys; cc -o setparams setparams.c -lm
../sys/setparams bt-mz 8 B
scorep --user ftn -c -O3 -openmp bt.f
[...]
cd ../common; scorep --user ftn -c -O3 \
-openmp timers.f
scorep --user ftn -O3 -openmp \
-o ../bin.scorep/bt-mz_B.8 \
bt.o initialize.o exact_solution.o exact_rhs.o set_constants.o \
adi.o rhs.o zone_setup.o x_solve.o y_solve.o exch_qbc.o \
solve_subs.o z_solve.o add.o error.o verify.o mpi_setup.o \
../common/print_results.o ../common/timers.o
Built executable ../bin.scorep/bt-mz_B.8
make: Leaving directory 'BT-MZ'
```

- Return to root directory and clean-up
- Re-build executable using Score-P compiler wrapper

Summary measurement collection

```
% cd bin.scorep
% cp ../jobscript/cori-p1/scorep.sbatch.B.8 .
% less scorep.sbatch.B.8

[...]
# Score-P measurement configuration
export SCOREP_EXPERIMENT_DIRECTORY=\
scorep_bt-mz_${CLASS}.${PROCS}x${OMP_NUM_THREADS}.${SLURM_JOB_ID}
#export SCOREP_FILTERING_FILE=../config/scorep.filt
#export SCOREP_TOTAL_MEMORY=32M
#export SCOREP_METRIC_PAPI=PAPI_TOT_INS,PAPI_TOT_CYC
#export SCOREP_ENABLE_TRACING=true
[...]

% sbatch scorep.sbatch.B.8
```

- Change to the directory containing the new executable before running it with the desired configuration
- Check settings

Leave these lines commented out for the moment

- Submit job

Measurement configuration: scorep-info

```
% scorep-info config-vars --full
SCOREP_ENABLE_PROFILING
  Description: Enable profiling
  [...]
SCOREP_ENABLE_TRACING
  Description: Enable tracing
  [...]
SCOREP_TOTAL_MEMORY
  Description: Total memory in bytes for the measurement system
  [...]
SCOREP_EXPERIMENT_DIRECTORY
  Description: Name of the experiment directory
  [...]
SCOREP_FILTERING_FILE
  Description: A file name which contain the filter rules
  [...]
SCOREP_METRIC_PAPI
  Description: PAPI metric names to measure
  [...]
SCOREP_METRIC_RUSAGE
  Description: Resource usage metric names to measure
  [...] More configuration variables ...
```

- Score-P measurements are configured via environmental variables

Summary measurement collection

```
% less scorep-B.8-<job_id>.out

NAS Parallel Benchmarks (NPB3.3-MZ-MPI) - BT-MZ MPI+OpenMP \
>Benchmark

Number of zones:      8 x      8
Iterations: 200      dt:  0.000300
Number of active processes:      16

Use the default load factors with threads
Total number of threads:      32  (  4.0 threads/process)

Calculated speedup =      31.52

Time step      1

[... More application output ...]
```

- Check the output of the application run

BT-MZ summary analysis report examination

```
% ls -lF
bt-mz_B.8
scorep.sbatch.B.8
scorep-B.8-<jobid>.err
scorep-B.8-<jobid>.out
scorep_bt-mz_B.8x7.<jobid>/

% ls scorep_bt-mz_B.8x7.<jobid>
profile.cubex  scorep.cfg

[% module load cube # if not already done]
% cube scorep_bt-mz_B.8x7.<jobid>/profile.cubex

[CUBE GUI showing summary analysis report]
```

- Creates experiment directory including
 - A record of the measurement configuration (scorep.cfg)
 - The analysis report that was collated after measurement (profile.cubex)
- Interactive exploration with Cube